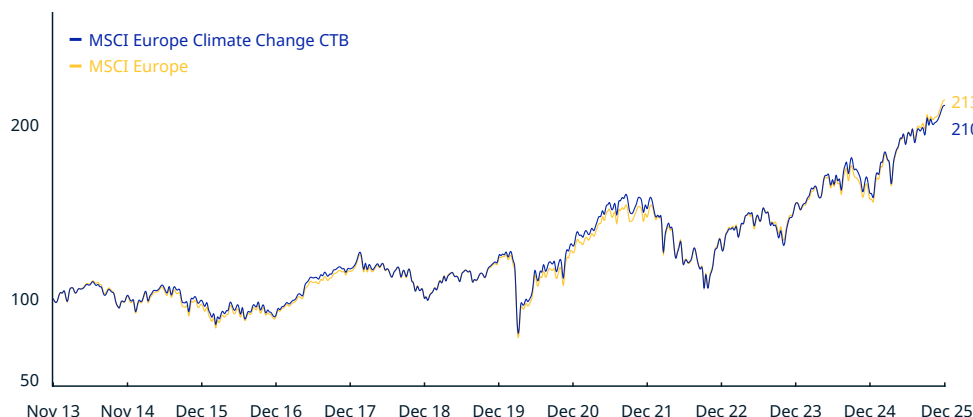


MSCI Europe Climate Change CTB Index (USD)

The MSCI Europe Climate Change CTB Index is based on the MSCI Europe Index, its parent index, and includes large and mid-cap securities across 15 Developed Markets (DM) in Europe. The index aims to represent the performance of an investment strategy that re-weights securities based upon the opportunities and risks associated with the transition to a lower carbon economy, while seeking to minimize exclusions from the parent index. The Indexes are designed to exceed the minimum standards of the EU Climate Transition Benchmark (CTB).

For a complete description of the index methodology, please see [Index methodology - MSCI](#).

CUMULATIVE INDEX PERFORMANCE – NET RETURNS (USD) (NOV 2013 – DEC 2025)



ANNUAL PERFORMANCE (%)

Year	MSCI Europe Climate Change CTB	MSCI Europe
2025	30.70	35.41
2024	4.00	1.79
2023	20.75	19.89
2022	-18.50	-15.06
2021	16.30	16.30
2020	7.88	5.38
2019	25.26	23.77
2018	-15.96	-14.86
2017	25.70	25.51
2016	-2.22	-0.40
2015	-0.85	-2.84
2014	-5.47	-6.18

INDEX PERFORMANCE – NET RETURNS (%) (DEC 31, 2025)

	1 Mo	3 Mo	1 Yr	YTD	ANNUALIZED				Since Nov 26, 2013
					3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr		
MSCI Europe Climate Change CTB	3.69	6.15	30.70	30.70	17.96	9.24	8.06	6.35	
MSCI Europe	3.90	6.20	35.41	35.41	18.22	10.30	8.52	6.48	

FUNDAMENTALS (DEC 31, 2025)

Div Yld (%)	P/E	P/E Fwd	P/BV
2.72	17.64	15.54	2.59
2.89	17.18	15.03	2.40

INDEX RISK AND RETURN CHARACTERISTICS (NOV 26, 2013 – DEC 31, 2025)

	Beta	Tracking Error (%)	Turnover (%) ¹	ANNUALIZED STD DEV (%) ²			SHARPE RATIO ^{2,3}			Since Nov 26, 2013	MAXIMUM DRAWDOWN	
				3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr		(%)	Period YYYY-MM-DD
MSCI Europe Climate Change CTB	1.01	1.72	8.19	13.68	16.22	16.39	0.93	0.43	0.42	0.34	34.76	2020-02-12–2020-03-23
MSCI Europe	1.00	0.00	2.98	13.21	15.58	16.05	0.97	0.51	0.45	0.35	35.82	2018-01-25–2020-03-23

¹ Last 12 months

² Based on monthly net returns data

³ Based on NY FED Overnight SOFR from Sep 1 2021 & on ICE LIBOR 1M prior that date

* DM countries include: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the UK.

The MSCI Europe Climate Change CTB Index was launched on Jun 20, 2019. Data prior to the launch date is back-tested test (i.e. calculations of how the index might have performed over that time period had the index existed). There are frequently material differences between back-tested performance and actual results. Past performance – whether actual or back-tested – is no indication or guarantee of future performance.

INDEX CHARACTERISTICS

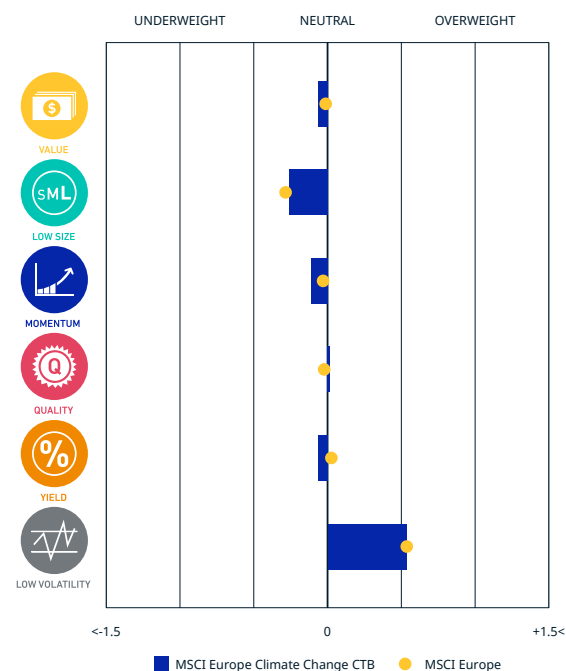
	MSCI Europe Climate Change CTB	MSCI Europe
Number of Constituents	381	403
	Weight (%)	
Largest	3.10	3.08
Smallest	0.00	0.02
Average	0.26	0.25
Median	0.12	0.11

TOP 10 CONSTITUENTS

	Country	Index Wt. (%)	Parent Index Wt. (%)	Sector
ROCHE HOLDING GENUSS	CH	3.10	2.14	Health Care
ASTRAZENECA	GB	3.10	2.11	Health Care
SAP	DE	3.04	1.88	Info Tech
NOVARTIS	CH	2.82	1.93	Health Care
SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC	FR	2.68	1.11	Industrials
IBERDROLA	ES	2.47	1.01	Utilities
LVMH MOET HENNESSY	FR	1.97	1.39	Cons Discr
HSBC HOLDINGS (GB)	GB	1.91	2.00	Financials
NOVO NORDISK B	DK	1.77	1.21	Health Care
ASML HLDG	NL	1.59	3.08	Info Tech
Total		24.44	17.86	

FACTORS - KEY EXPOSURES THAT DRIVE RISK AND RETURN

MSCI FACTOR BOX



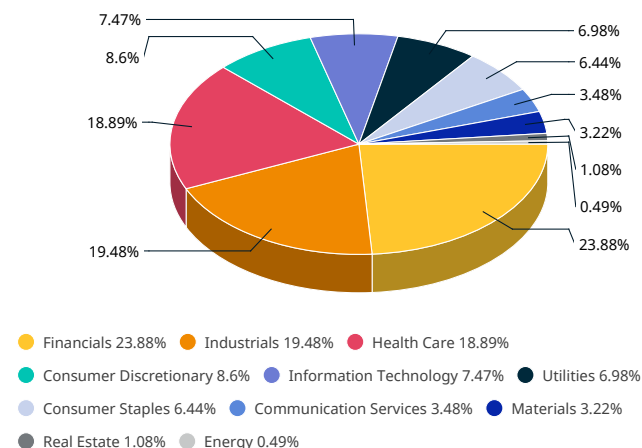
MSCI FaCS

- VALUE**
Relatively Inexpensive Stocks
- LOW SIZE**
Smaller Companies
- MOMENTUM**
Rising Stocks
- QUALITY**
Sound Balance Sheet Stocks
- YIELD**
Cash Flow Paid Out
- LOW VOLATILITY**
Lower Risk Stocks

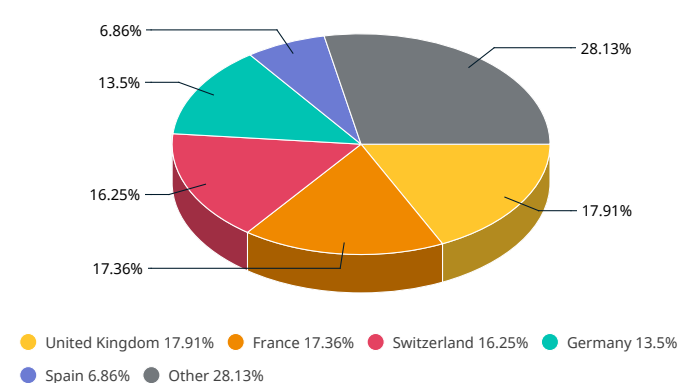
MSCI FaCS provides absolute factor exposures relative to a broad global index - MSCI ACWI IMI.

Neutral factor exposure (FaCS = 0) represents MSCI ACWI IMI.

SECTOR WEIGHTS



COUNTRY WEIGHTS



MSCI FACTOR BOX AND FaCS FRAMEWORK (Please refer to complete description of the MSCI FaCS methodology [here](#))

MSCI FaCS is a standard method for evaluating and reporting the Factor characteristics of equity portfolios. MSCI FaCS consists of Factor Groups (e.g. Value, Size, Momentum, Quality, Yield, and Volatility) that have been extensively documented in academic literature and validated by MSCI Research as key drivers of risk and return in equity portfolios. These Factor Groups are constructed by aggregating 16 factors (e.g. Book-to-Price, Earnings/Dividend Yields, LT Reversal, Leverage, Earnings Variability/Quality, Beta) from the latest Barra global equity factor risk model, GEMLT, designed to make fund comparisons transparent and intuitive for use. The MSCI Factor Box, which is powered by MSCI FaCS, provides a visualization designed to easily compare absolute exposures of funds/indexes and their benchmarks along 6 Factor Groups that have historically demonstrated excess market returns over the long run.

ABOUT MSCI

MSCI (NYSE: MSCI Inc.) strengthens global markets by connecting participants across the financial ecosystem with a common language. Our research-based data, analytics and indexes, supported by advanced technology, set standards for global investors and help our clients understand risks and opportunities so they can make better decisions and unlock innovation. We serve asset managers and owners, private-market sponsors and investors, hedge funds, wealth managers, banks, insurers and corporates. To learn more, please visit www.msci.com.

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