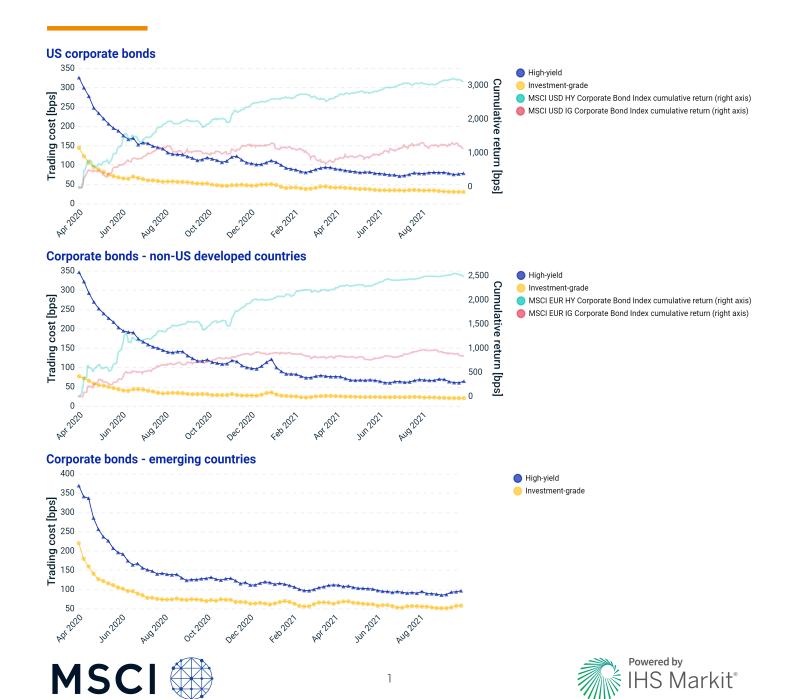
2021 Q3, Data through September 30, 2021

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Corporate bonds liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- For most of Q3 of 2021, transaction costs have remained fairly stable for corporate bonds.
- Towards the end of the quarter a slight increase was observed for the transaction costs of emerging markets corporate bonds, especially for high-yield.
- The quoted-price uncertainty of high-yield corporate bonds has also increased towards the end of the quarter, especially for emerging markets bonds.

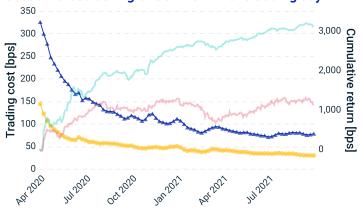


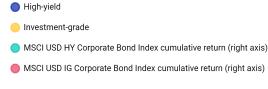
2021 Q3, Data through September 30, 2021

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

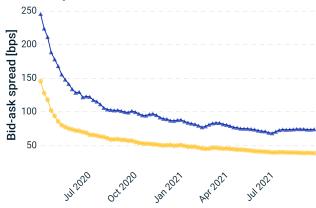
US corporate bonds

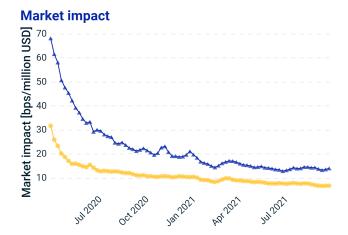
Cost of forced selling of USD 10M in one trading day





Bid-ask spread





Depth at best price









2021 Q3, Data through September 30, 2021

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

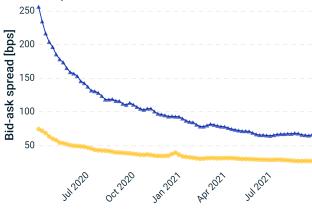
Corporate bonds - non-US developed countries

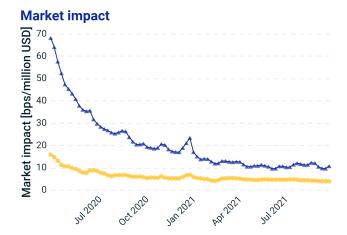
Cost of forced selling of USD 10M in one trading day



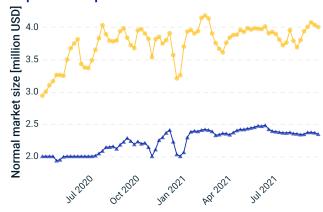


Bid-ask spread





Depth at best price







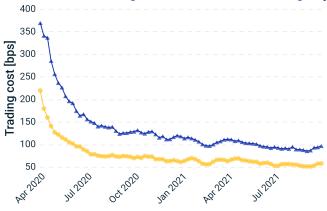


2021 Q3, Data through September 30, 2021

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

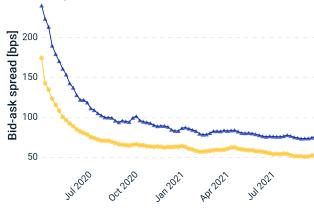
Corporate bonds - emerging countries

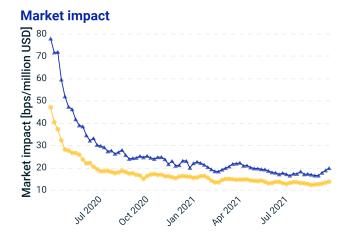






Bid-ask spread





Depth at best price









2021 Q3, Data through September 30, 2021

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

Bank loans liquidity - Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- Transaction costs for U.S. and non-U.S. bank loans have not changed significantly during the third quarter of 2021.
- The standard deviation of quoted prices, which characterizes price uncertainty, has remained low for the quarter.
- · A small decrease in the quoted sizes of U.S. bank loans was observed.



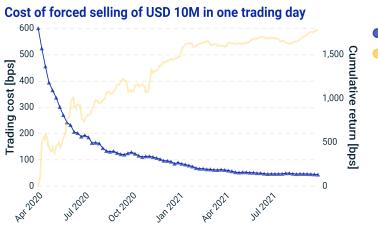




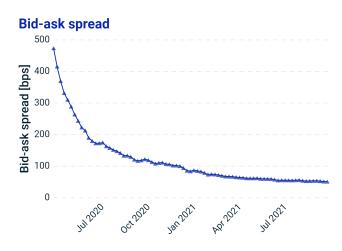
2021 Q3, Data through September 30, 2021

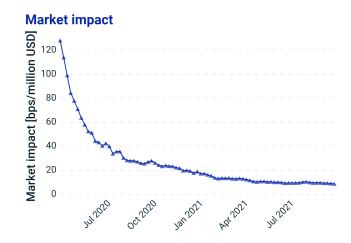
Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

US bank loans

















2021 Q3, Data through September 30, 2021

Quarterly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators in global markets

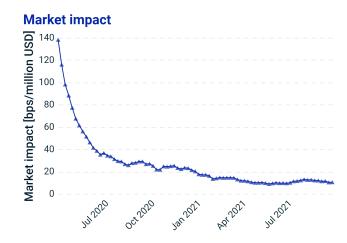
Non-US bank loans





Bid-ask spread





Depth at best price







