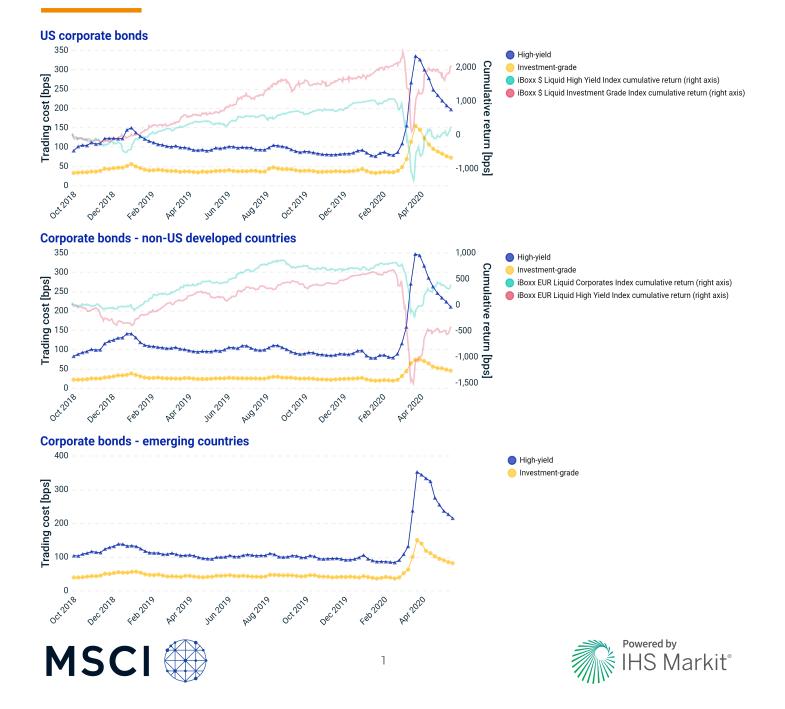
Data through May 21, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

### Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

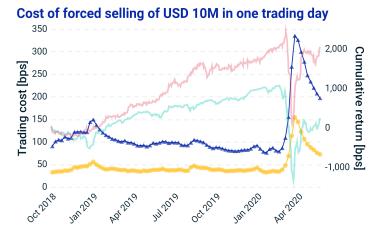
- Transaction costs for both investment-grade and high-yield corporate bonds decreased further across all regions. Both bid-ask spreads and market impact have decreased since last week.
- The previously observed decreasing trend in quoted-price uncertainty appears to have halted. The dispersion of quoted prices did not improve and even increased slightly in the U.S. and in emerging markets.
- The market depth of investment-grade bonds of developed countries has shown significant improvement.



Data through May 21, 2020

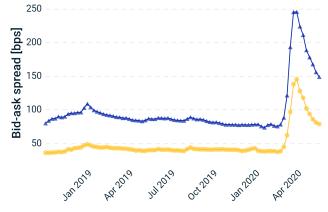
Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

#### **US corporate bonds**

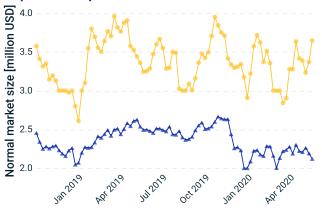


- 🔵 High-yield
- 😑 Investment-grade
- iBoxx \$ Liquid High Yield Index cumulative return (right axis)
- iBoxx \$ Liquid Investment Grade Index cumulative return (right axis)

**Bid-ask spread** 

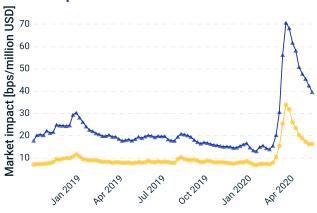


Depth at best price

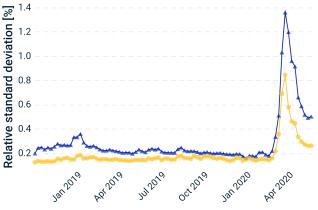




#### Market impact



**Quoted price uncertainty** 





Data through May 21, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

### **Corporate bonds - non-US developed countries**

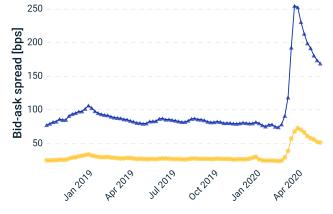


### High-yield Investment-grade

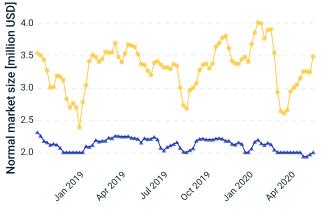
Market impact

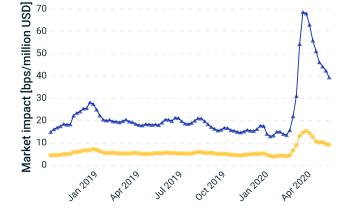
- iBoxx EUR Liquid Corporates Index cumulative return (right axis)
- 🛑 iBoxx EUR Liquid High Yield Index cumulative return (right axis)

**Bid-ask spread** 

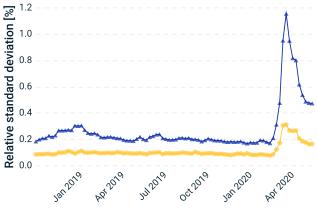














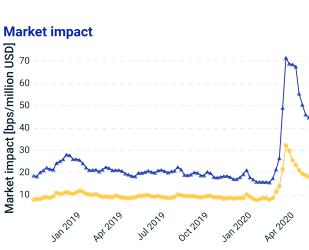


Data through May 21, 2020

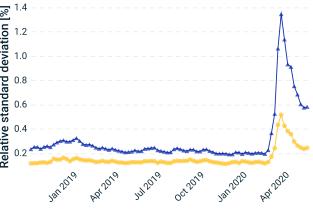
Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

#### **Corporate bonds - emerging countries**





**Quoted price uncertainty** 



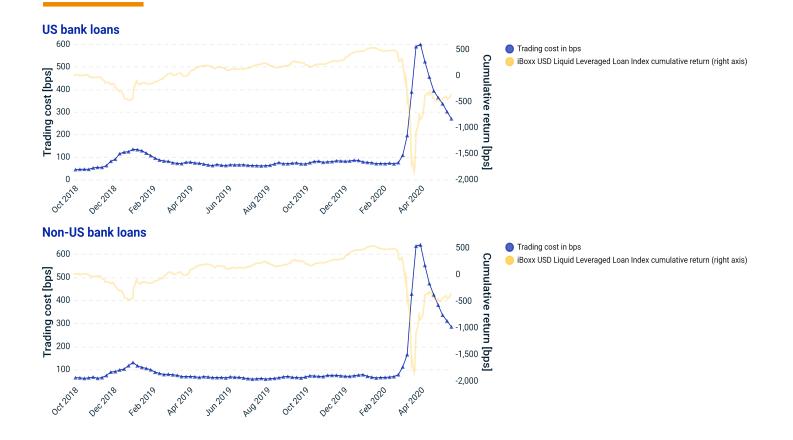


Data through May 21, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

### Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- Transaction costs, including both the bid-ask spread and market impact components, have decreased further for both U.S. and non-U.S. bank loans over the last week.
- Unlike in the case of corporate bonds, the dispersion of quoted prices has decreased further across all regions. The quoted-price uncertainty of bank loans is similar to that of high-yield corporate bonds at around 0.5-0.6%.
- The market depth of U.S. bank loans continued to recover while for non-U.S. bank loans it remained low, significantly below the pre-crisis level.







Data through May 21, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

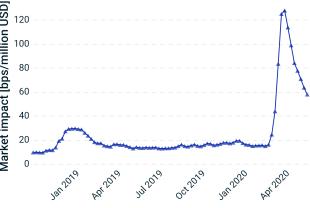
#### **US bank loans**



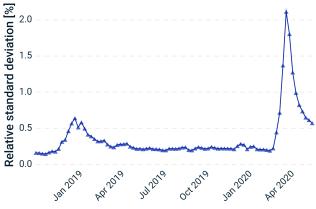
### Trading cost in bps

iBoxx USD Liquid Leveraged Loan Index cumulative return (right axis)

#### Market impact



### **Quoted price uncertainty**





Jul 2019

0ct 2019

Jan 2020

APT 2020

A972019

2.6 2.4 2.2

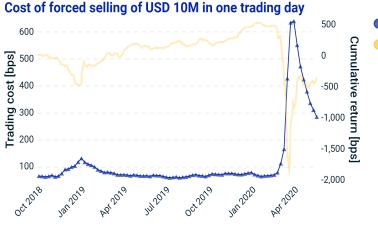
Jan 2019



Data through May 21, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

#### **Non-US bank loans**

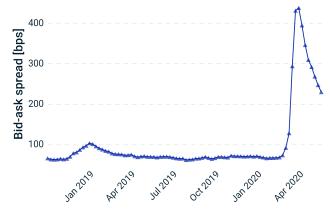


Trading cost in bps

Market impact

😑 iBoxx USD Liquid Leveraged Loan Index cumulative return (right axis)

#### **Bid-ask spread**



Depth at best price





**Quoted price uncertainty** 





