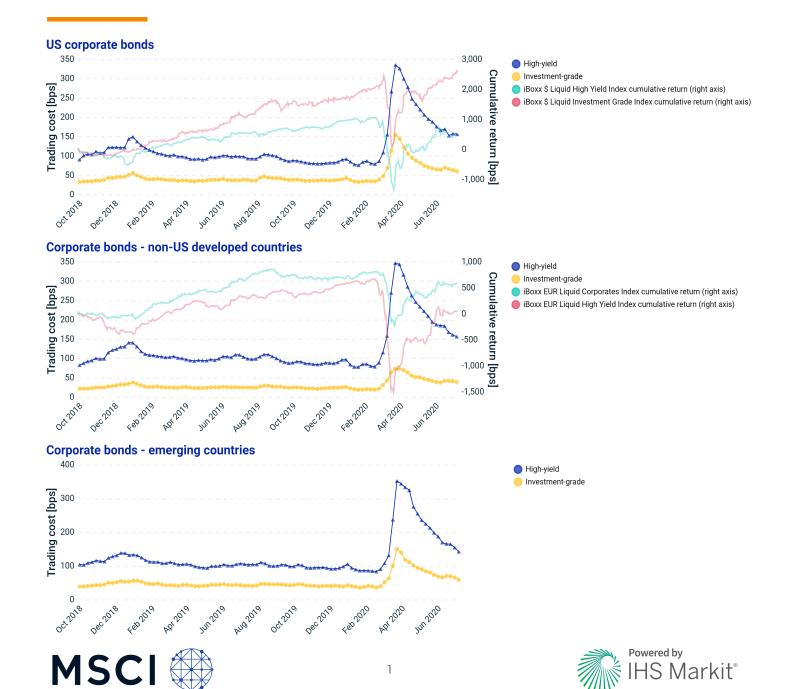
Data through July 9, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- The bid-ask spread and market impact for corporate bonds did not change significantly for U.S. and other developed countries. Transaction costs are still significantly higher than at the peak of the December 2018 high-yield sell-off.
- A moderate transaction cost decrease was observed for both high-yield and investment-grade corporate bonds of emerging
 countries. The transaction costs in emerging countries are currently at about the same level as at the peak of the high-yield
 sell-off.

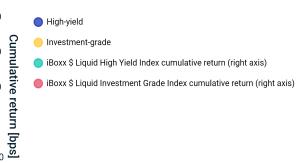


Data through July 9, 2020

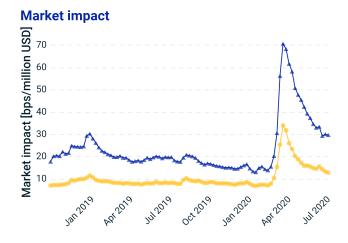
Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

US corporate bonds





Bid-ask spread 250 Stage Point Stage P









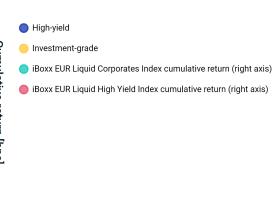


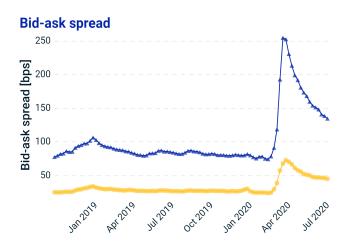
Data through July 9, 2020

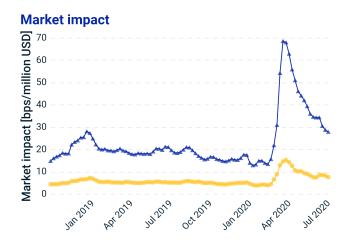
Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

Corporate bonds - non-US developed countries















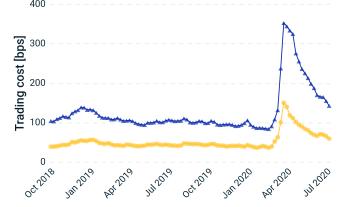


Data through July 9, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

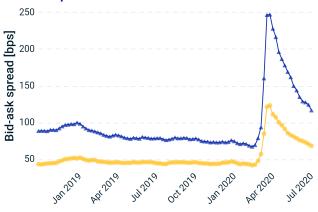
Corporate bonds - emerging countries

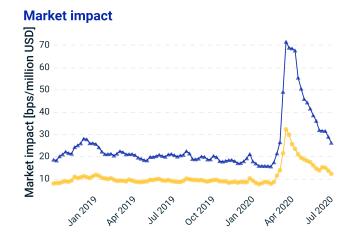
Cost of forced selling of USD 10M in one trading day





Bid-ask spread

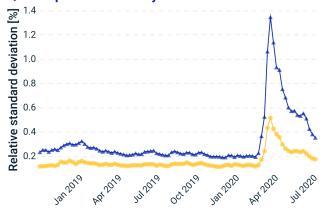




Depth at best price



Quoted price uncertainty





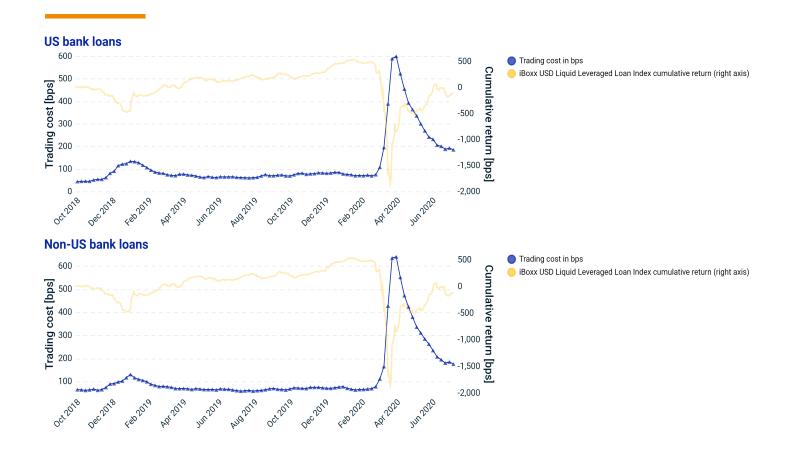


Data through July 9, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

Cost of forced selling of USD 10 million

- Transaction costs have followed very similar trends for both U.S. and non-U.S. bank loans, and no significant change was observed over the past week.
- The quoted-price dispersion has decreased across all markets, indicating improving market efficiency.
- The market depth of U.S. bank loans have almost recovered to the pre-crisis levels, while for non-U.S. bank loans the market depth is still significantly lower than before the COVID-19 crisis.







Data through July 9, 2020

Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

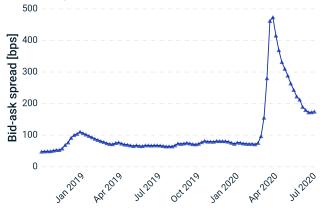
US bank loans

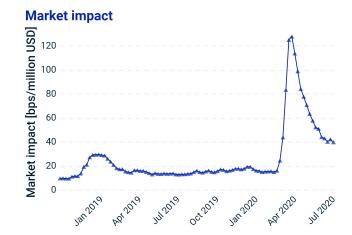
Cost of forced selling of USD 10M in one trading day



Trading cost in bps
 iBoxx USD Liquid Leveraged Loan Index cumulative return (right axis)

Bid-ask spread





Depth at best price



Quoted price uncertainty







Data through July 9, 2020

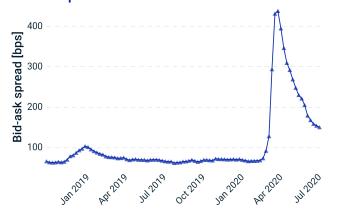
Weekly report highlighting the behavior of key liquidity indicators during the COVID-19 global crisis

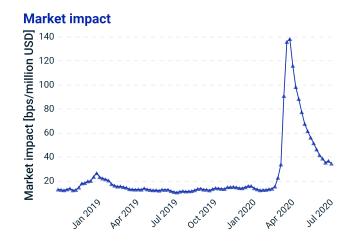
Non-US bank loans



Irading cost in ops
 iBoxx USD Liquid Leveraged Loan Index cumulative return (right axis)

Bid-ask spread





Depth at best price



Quoted price uncertainty

